

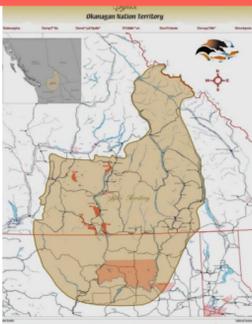
# 5 Things

## Beaded Timeline



### Beaded Timeline

Jaehan - "When did keeping timelines start? And where do First Nations get their culture from? How did their culture develop? Europeans might have looked smarter - they read books and have forms of technology, but I think First Nations behaviour was better. Who comes to another person's country and takes it over? If you traced the explorer ship, and it sank, what would it be like if they had never come here?"



Stories can be written and some are told aloud. This story is a factual one but is not recorded in history books.



Fynn - "I think the First Nations were there. I think John Cabot claimed that land either purposefully or accidentally. It makes a difference if it was an accident. You could forgive someone for that. But if it was on purpose, that's not okay. After they knew that the FN were there, did they still claim it?"

Ari- "If it tells more than one story, what stories are there? How many stories are being told? Whose stories are being told?"

Students at CLE and CTE learn about significant events in the history of BC from present day to 14,000 YA



Anona Kampe teaches educators about the history of the Okanagan People

"We have scientific proof that the Okanagan people have been here for at least 12,000 years. Our people believe that we have been here for at least 100,000 years." Anona Kampe



### NEW DATES FOR OUR TIMELINE

3500 years ago – village site in Penticton by the river channel. They were digging a power station behind Home Hardware and discovered archaeological evidence.



13,000 year old footprints in the sand on Calvert Island

7000 years ago – remains found at a winery in Naramata

9000 years ago – Human skull found in a river in Kennawick, WA that dates back 9000 – 10,000.

12,000 years ago – Washington. Farmers found remains of a Columbian Mammoth when excavating. It was killed using tools that the Okanagan specialized in.



### Start of the timeline - Earliest evidence of Indigenous Peoples in North America

~14,000 years ago Indigenous People lived off the coast of BC



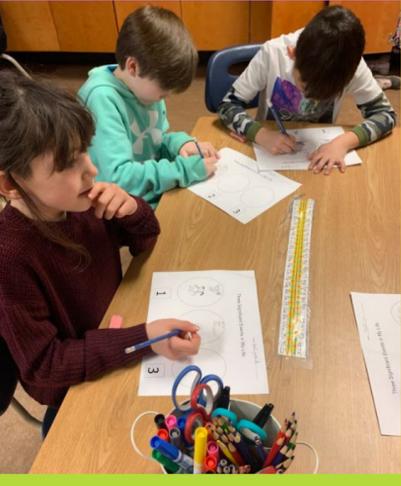
### How do we decide if something is significant?



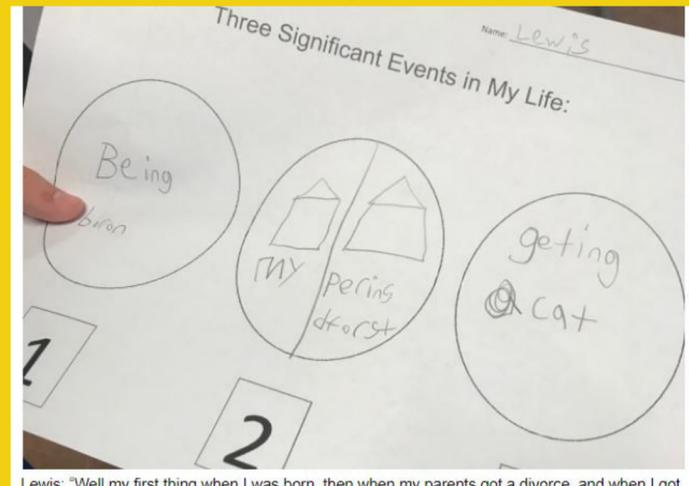
**The Mystery of the History of BC**  
Students at CMS think about significance as they sort events from the history of BC



Hannah - "Everybody thinks that Canada is so perfect but in the past we have things like residential schools and turning people away and we aren't as perfect as we seem."  
Ryan - "We think of ourselves as a good country but don't like to bring up the past because of the bad things we did."  
Carsen - "I agree with Ryan because a while back we admitted what we did with residential schools."  
Grace - "We are founded by the Aboriginal people and we learn from them."  
Kaden L - I think we are a growing country and that we have made lots of mistakes and we have to learn from those mistakes.

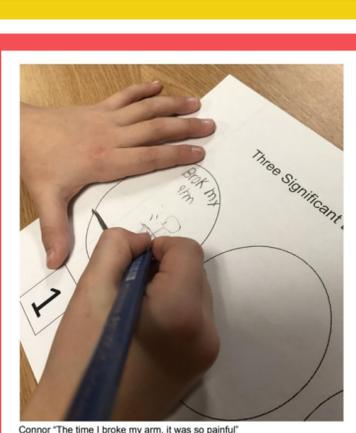


Students at CTE and CLE use their own beads to think about events that have been significant in their own lives



Lewis: "Well my first thing when I was born, then when my parents got a divorce, and when I got my cat I was really happy."  
Ms. Panghali: "I noticed you picked some memories that were happy and some that were not so happy? What happens if our memories are sad? Do all our significant moments need to be happy ones?"  
Lewis: "No, because we can remember moments that are bad too Because those things are important, just like the happy ones."

Tim - mine starts in the middle. It tells two stories. This is my life in the Ukraine. My friends, my first seven years. And then on the other side is my life in Canada. This bead at the end shows my future, I don't know what is next.



Connor "The time I broke my arm, it was so painful"

